

## СОСЛАГАТЕЛЬНОЕ НАКЛОНЕНИЕ (*THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD*)

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Сослагательное наклонение указывает на то, что действие или состояние рассматривается не как реальное, а как предполагаемое, желательное, возможное и т.д.

Если бы я знал об этом, я бы пришел к вам.

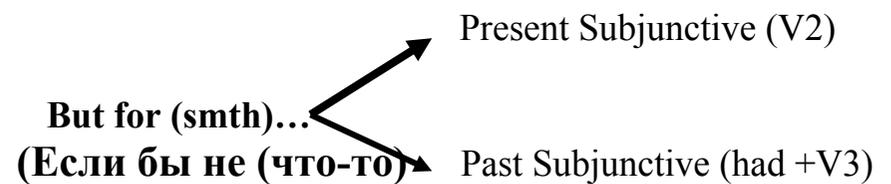
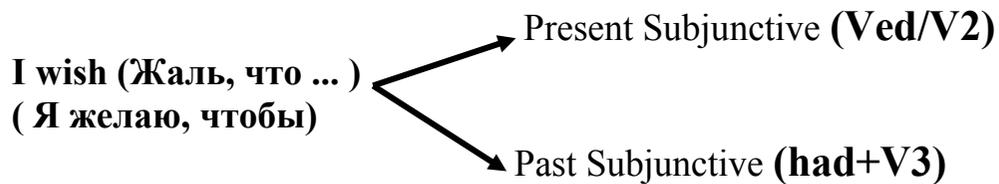
### CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

Условные предложения могут выражать **реальное** и **нереальное** условие.

Они вводятся союзами **if, unless, in case, on condition that. Provided (providing) , suppose.**

## CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

CONDITION		SUBORDINATE CLAUSE Придаточное предложение	PRINCIPAL CLAUSE Главное предложение	TRANSLATION
<b>REAL</b>		If it <b>looks</b> like rain, (Present Simple/Continuous) <b>V/Vs // am/is/are + Ving</b>	We <b>will stay</b> at home <b>Future Simple</b> <b>will+V</b>	<del>БЫ</del>
<b>UNREAL</b>	PRESENT/FUTURE	If I <b>had</b> more time, If I <b>were</b> you, (Past Simple/Continuous) <b>Ved/V2 (Did ) // were +Ving</b> (to be =were)	I <b>would come</b> over I <b>would go</b> there myself  <b>Would</b> <b>Could</b> <b>Might</b> } + V	Present Subjunctive or Subjunctive I  БЫ
	PAST	If you <b>had gone</b> there, (Past Perfect) <b>Had +V3</b>	you <b>would have seen</b> him  <b>would</b> <b>could</b> <b>might</b> } + <b>have +V3</b>	Past Subjunctive or Subjunctive II



Дополните предложения нужным вариантом: the Subjunctive Mood

**1. 'Where is my bank book?'**

'If you.....in the drawer, you'll find it.'

- A had looked
- B look
- C looked

**2. 'Can I go and play football, please, Mum?'**

'If you.....your homework, you can go and play.'

- A finished
- B had finished
- C have finished

**3. 'Dad shouted at me today.'**

'Well, if you..... the window, he wouldn't have shouted at you.'

- A didn't break
- B hadn't broken
- C don't break

**4. 'When ice melts, it.....water.'**

'Everyone knows that!'

- A becomes
- B will become
- C would become

**5. 'I'm going to a party tonight.'**

'If I weren't ill, I.....with you.'

- A come
- B will come
- C would come

**6. 'If I were rich, I.....around the world.'**

'Perhaps you will one day.'

- A will sail
- B can sail
- C could sail

**7. 'Have you seen Daniel recently?'**

**'No. If I have time, I.....him tomorrow.'**

- A would visit
- B might visit
- C visit

**8. 'Paul lost his watch.'**

**'Well, if he had looked after it, he.....it.'**

- A wouldn't lose
- B won't lose
- C wouldn't have lost

**9. 'If you hadn't watched that film, you.....nightmares.'**

**'You're right.'**

- A wouldn't have had
- B won't have
- C don't have

**10. 'I can't find my wallet.'**

**'If I were you, I ..... in my jacket pocket.'**

- A would look
- B will look
- C am looking

**11. What a pity you haven't seen the film. If you... \_\_\_ the film you... \_\_\_\_\_ it.**

- A. saw A. will probably enjoy
- B. had seen B. would probably have enjoyed
- C. would have seen C. had probably enjoyed

**12. You look worn out. If I ....you I .... a holiday.**

- A. were A. will take.
- B. have been B. would take
- C. had been C. take

**13. But for his secretary's absence the doctor .... In the worst of tempers that morning.**

- A. was not
- B. would not be

C. would not have been

**14. Even if they .... me to stay I .... I didn't like America.**

A. wanted A. refuse

B. had wanted B. would refuse

C. would want C. would have refused

**15. Were she one of my best friends I..... her on my holiday party last Saturday.(**

A. invite

B. 'd invite

C. 'd have invited

**16. .... he ..... me some money in his will I'd travel to different parts.**

A. left

B. had ....left

C. would.....leave